Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - <u>AP Language & Composition</u>

QUARTER 1

Unit 1: Introduction to Rhetoric (5 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
CCSS Standards for this unit:		Prior Learning:	
 RI.11-12.2 RI.11-12.5 RI.11-12.6 SL.11-12.1a,b,c,d 	 How does an author's rhetorical choices impact the text? 	Determine two or more central ideas and analyze their development over the course of a text; provide objective summary	 Definition of rhetoric, including appeals, devices and strategies (I) Read sample nonfiction texts (I, FA)
 L.11-12.5 L.11-12.6 	How can knowledge of rhetorical appeals, devices and	Current Learning: Analyze how an author's ideas are	 Analysis of author's word choice/text structure (I, FA)
AP Standards for this unit: • SC7	strategies improve students' understanding of a text as well as their	developed and refined by particular sentences, paragraphs, or larger portions of a text	 Close reading / annotation of nonfiction texts (I, FA)
Content to be learned:	ability to write clearly and persuasively?	Determine the meaning of author's language; analyze cumulative impact of	 Freewriting of initial responses to reading (FA)
Identifying and understanding the definition of rhetoric,	persuasively.	word choice on meaning and tone	
including appeals, devices and strategies		Evaluate speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of rhetoric	
Analyzing author's purpose, audience, and exigence			
Analyzing the meaning of the words and phrases as they are used in a nonfiction text, including figurative and connotative meanings and the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone			

- AP Glossary of Terms
- Harbrace Guide to Writing (chapter 1)

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - <u>AP Language & Composition</u> QUARTER 1

Unit 2: Literacy Memoir Analysis/Writing (20 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
CCSS Standards for this unit:		Prior Learning:	
 RI.11-12.1 RI.11-12.2 RI.11-12.3 RI.11-12.4 RI.11-12.5 RI.11-12.6 RI.11-12.9 RI.11-12.10 W.11-12.3 W.11-12.4 	How does an author express his/her point of view and experience through the use of structure, syntax, and language? How does a reader effectively express his/her response to an author's experience?	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and word relationships (interpret figures of speech, analyze nuances in meaning) Cite strong and thorough textual evidence Analyze author's organizational structure Write narratives to develop real or	 Read sample literacy memoirs(I) Brainstorm definition of literacy memoir and elements (I, FA) Analysis of author's voice/word choice (I, FA) Close reading / annotation of samples (I, FA)
 W.11-12.5 W.11-12.10 SL.11-12.1 SL.11-12.6 L.11-12.1 L.11-12.2 L.11-12.3 AP Standards: SC2 SC3 SC5 	How does an author fully draw a reader into his/her memory through the use of sensory language? How does an author help a reader share the significance of a personal experience?	imagined experiences or events: Set problem and situation Sequence events to build a whole Use of sensory language Provide conclusion that follows and reflects on experience	 Identification/analysis of central ideas/themes/evidence in samples (I, FA) Freewriting of initial responses to reading (FA) Scaffolded analysis of author's language/syntax (I, FA)

Content to be learned:

Identifying and analyzing the central ideas and arguments of a literacy memoir and provide a complex analysis of these elements

Writing an informal response to a literacy memoir which reflects the reader's response and criticism of the author's experience

Analyzing the meaning of the words and phrases as they are used in a literacy memoir, including figurative and connotative meanings and the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone

The structure and purpose of memoirs including elements like dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection

Crafting a literacy memoir from a personal experience by setting out a problem, situation, or observation and clearly articulating its significance, establishing one focused point of view

Identification/analysis and use of sensory language within existing and student-crafted memoirs

Conventions of standard grammar, usage, and punctuation

Current Learning:

Analyze author's word choices and organizational structure

Analyze author's series of events and development of individuals, ideas, and events

Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events:

- Set problem/situation and its significance
- Sequence events to build a whole and build toward a tone
- Use of sensory language
- Provide conclusion that follows and reflects on experience

- Sensory language analysis/practice (I, FA)
- Freewriting/brainstorming/peer editing of autobiographical experiences (I, FA)
- Teacher/student conferencing (FA)
- Student-written memoir (SA)

- "Mr. Irwin Lasher" from Bad Boy: A Memoir by Walter Dean Myers
- "School Lunch" by Pooja Makhjani
- "Rebel Music" by Daniel Felsenfeld
- Prior student samples & teacher sample
- Harbrace Guide to Writing
- Genre Study: Memoir Information/Brainstorming Guide
- Teacher/Student Conferencing Feedback Form
- "'Show' not 'Tell' Using Sensory Details in Writing" Guide
- Writing Memoir vs Writing Narrative Guide
- Peer Editing Instructions/Guides
- Memoir Writing Rubric

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 1

Unit 3: Rhetorical Analysis (20 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
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CCSS Standards for this unit:

- RI.11-12.1
- RI.11-12.2
- RI.11-12.3
- RI.11-12.4
- RI.11-12.5
- RI.11-12.6
- RI.11-12.8
- RI.11-12.10
- W.11-12.2
- W.11-12.4
- W.11-12.5
- W.11-12.6
- W.11-12.9
- W.11-12.10
- SL.11-12.1
- L.11-12.1
- L.11-12.2
- L.11-12.3
- L.11-12.4
- L.11-12.5

AP Standards:

- SC1
- SC3
- SC4
- SC15

Content to be learned:

Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure specific parts of a text (arrangement) contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.

Identify rhetorical appeals (ethos, pathos and logos) and their impact on an author's message.

Identify other rhetorical devices and strategies and their impact on an author's message.

Adapted from the Charles A. Dana Center

How does an author incorporate rhetorical appeals to achieve a specific purpose?

How does an author incorporate rhetorical devices and strategies to achieve a specific purpose?

Prior Learning:

Cite strong and thorough textual evidence

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar - use parallel structure; use various types of phrases to convey meaning

Analyze how an author's ideas are developed and refined by particular sentences, paragraphs, or larger portions of a text

Determine the meaning of author's language; analyze cumulative impact of word choice on meaning and tone

Evaluate speaker's point of view, reasoning, and use of rhetoric

Current Learning:

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar - apply the understanding that usage is a matter of convention and can change over time and is sometimes contested; resolve issues of complex or contested usage consulting references as needed

Write informative/explanatory text to express complex ideas using appropriate structure, organization, language, and formal style

Evaluate author's point of view, reasoning, and use of rhetoric and identify exaggerated evidence or fallacious reasoning

Evaluate author's point of view, reasoning, and use of rhetoric assessing the stance,

- AP Glossary Quizzes (FA, S)
- Close reading & annotation (I)
- Socratic Seminar (FA, SA)
- Group presentations of analysis (FA)
- Writing an effective thesis statement
 (I)
- Citing evidence (I)
- Blending evidence (I)
- Graphic organizers (FA)
- Teacher/student conferencing (FA)
- Peer revision in writing groups (FA)
- Final Text Analysis paper (S)

	premises, links among ideas, word choice,	
Draw evidence from texts to support analysis, reflection, and	points of emphasis and tone	
research.		
	Analyze how an author's choices regarding	
	structure in certain parts of a text contribute	
	to its overall structure, meaning, and impact	

- "Letter from Birmingham Jail" by Martin Luther King Jr.
- "What to the Slave Is the Fourth of July?" by Frederick Douglass
- "Just Walk On By" by Brent Staples
- "Ain't I A Woman?" by Sojourner Truth
- Harbrace Guide to Writing
- Peer Revision Feedback Sheets
- Teacher Conferencing Sheets
- Video about Martin Luther King, Jr. for historical context

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 2

Unit 1: Argument Analysis/Writing (25 days)

Standards and	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments
Content to Be Learned		Current Learning	(FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
CCSS Standards for this unit: • RI.11-12.1	How does a student acquire relevant, viable, and reputable sources in	Prior Learning: Cite strong and thorough textual evidence	Close reading and analysis of

- RI.11-12.2
- RI.11-12.3
- RI.11-12.4
- RI.11-12.5
- RI.11-12.6
- RI.11-12.10
- W.11-12.1
- W.11-12.4
- W.11-12.5
- W.11-12.7
- W.11-12.8
- W.11-12.9
- W.11-12.10
- SL.11-12.1
- L.11-12.1
- L.11-12.2
- L.11-12.3
- L.11-12.6

AP Standards:

- SC1
- SC2
- SC6
- SC9
- SC10
- SC11
- SC12
- SC13
- SC14
- SC15
- SC16

Content to be learned:

Integration and evaluation of multiple sources of information presented in different media / formats in order to address a question or solve a problem (essential question => thesis statement)

Writing a sustained research project to answer a self-generated question including an introduction which

order to address a self-generated question (essential question)?

How does a student draw evidence from a variety of informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research?

How does a student support a claim (thesis) using appropriate and sufficient evidence and examples while also thoroughly refuting a counterclaim? Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question; narrow or broaden the inquiry where appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation

Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research

Current Learning:

Cite strong and thorough textual evidence, determining where text leaves matters uncertain

Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats

Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question; narrow or broaden the inquiry where appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation

Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research

sample arguments (I, FA)

• Source Credibility Check (I,

FA)

• Source graphic organizers (I,

FA)

EBSCO Host navigation

activity

- Anti-Plagiarism practice (I, FA)
- Engaging your reader writing

an effective hook activity (I)

• Writing group work -

Introduction and thesis statement (I,

FA, SA)

• Arguing a Position final draft

(SA)

demonstrates understanding of the subject under investigation, a body of evidence, a counterclaim, and a conclusion that sums up the researcher's findings		

- Source credibility worksheets
- EBSCO Host (JSTOR) for critical articles and research skills
- Source Graphic Organizers
- Sample student arguments (prior years)
- Student/Teacher Conference Form
- Peer revision worksheets
- "Superman and Me" by Sherman Alexie
- "On Self-Respect" by Joan Didion
- "Is Google Making Us Stupid?" by Nicholas Carr
- Everything's An Argument
- Harbrace Guide to Writing
- NPHS Senior Project Handbook

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 2

Unit 2: Profile Analysis/Writing (15 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
CCSS Standards for this unit: RI.11-12.2 RI.11-12.3 RI.11-12.5 RI.11-12.6 W.11-12.2 W.11-12.4 W.11-12.5 W.11-12.7 W.11-12.10 SL.11-12.6 L.11-12.1 L.11-12.2 L.11-12.3 L.11-12.5 AP Standards: SC1 SC2 SC7 SC8 SC12 SC13 SC14 SC15	How can well-crafted interview questions elicit important details about a subject? How can the inclusion of figurative language, sensory details and dialogue help a writer create a dominant impression of a subject?	Prior Learning: Analyze various accounts of a subject told in different mediums determining which details are emphasized Demonstrate understanding of figurative language and word relationships (interpret figures of speech, analyze nuances in meaning) Current Learning: Generating interview questions which encourage subjects to disclose important details Inclusion of figurative language, sensory details and dialogue to create a dominant impression of a subject Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening	 Close reading of model profiles (I, FA) Interview classmates (I, FA) Writing a mock-profile of a classmate/other individual (FA)Drafting and revision of Senior Project paper (I, FA) Interview question writing (I) Peer Revision/Editing Workshops (I, FA) One-on-one teacher conferencing and feedback (FA) Final draft of profile (SA)

• SC16		
Content to be learned:		
Interviewing skills as a means to gather information		
Identifying and communicating a dominant impression of a subject		
Write a descriptive profile that aptly portrays the subject through the incorporation of sensory details, figurative language and dialogue		

- "Soup Nazi" Seinfeld episode & "Soup Nazi" profile
- "Father" by Jan Gray
- "F-16 Pilot Was Ready to Give Her Life on September 11th" by Steve Hendrix
- Writing good interview questions worksheet
- Profile writing graphic organizer
- Peer editing guides / information sheets
- Teacher/Student conferencing sheets

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 2

Unit 3: Reflective Writing (5 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
CCSS Standards for this unit: W.11-12.2 W.11-12.4 W.11-12.5 W.11-12.8 W.11-12.9 W.11-12.10 SL.11-12.2 SL.11-12.4 SL.11-12.5 SL.11-12.6 L.11-12.1 L.11-12.3 L.11-12.6 AP Standards: SC2 SC13 SC14 SC15	How can reflection help a writer recognize strengths, weaknesses and ways to improve? How can students prepare to present their ideas clearly and persuasively? How does a presenter determine which digital media is appropriate to support a specific style of presentation? How can students plan to adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating a command of formal English when indicated or appropriate?	Prior Learning: Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of information presented in different media or formats Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style, and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening Current Learning: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing for the purpose of presenting information to others	 Explanation of WRT104 Learning Outcomes (I) Presentation skills (I) Drafting and revision of Learning Outcomes presentation (I, FA) Peer Editing Workshops (I, FA) Submission of complete first draft (SA) One-on-one teacher conferencing and feedback (FA) Delivery of final presentation (SA)
Content to be learned: Reflective writing as a means for students to identify strengths, weaknesses, obstacles overcome and growth over		Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English, capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.	

the course of the semester		
Formal presentation skills, such as body language, volume and pace of voice, eye contact, and appropriate visual aids		

- URI Writing 104 Learning Outcomes
- NPHS Senior Project Handbook
- Student samples
- Teacher/Student conferencing sheets

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 3

Unit 1: Close Reading & Multiple Choice Question Analysis (20 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
CCSS Standards for this unit:		Prior Learning:	
	How does point of view	Determine two or more themes or central	 Analysis of themes / motifs (I, FA)
• RI. 11-12. 2	affect the reader's	ideas of a text and analyze their	, , , , , , ,
• RI. 11-12.3	understanding of the	development over the course of the text	
• RI. 11-12.4	story?		Close reading / annotation of nonfiction
• RI.11-12.5		Determine the meaning of words and	texts(I, FA)
• RI.11-12.6	How does time period	phrases as they are used in the text	
• RI.11-12.8	affect the context,		 Identification/analysis of central
• RI.11-12.9	content, and theme of a	Analyze point of view to distinguish what is	ideas/themes/evidence in texts (I, FA)
• RI.11-12.10	story?	directly stated in a text from what is really	

• L.11-12.3	How does an author's	meant (e.g., satire, sarcasm, irony, or understatement).	•	Standardized test taking strategies (I)
AP Standards: • SC7	word choice / use of figurative language affect the mood / tone of a text?	Current Learning: Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text	•	Multiple choice exam (SA)
Content to be learned: Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices Close reading and annotation strategies Standardized test taking strategies	How can students utilize test taking strategies to be successful on standardized tests?	Analyze point of view to distinguish what is directly stated in a text from what is really meant (e.g., satire, sarcasm, irony, or understatement). Standardized test taking strategies		

- College Board released multiple choice exams
- Youtube videos about AP multiple choice strategies

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 3

Unit 2: A Return to Rhetorical Analysis (25 days)

Standards and	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments
Content to Be Learned		Current Learning	(FA) Summative Assessments (SA)

CCSS Standards for this unit:

- I.11-12.1
- RI.11-12.2
- RI.11-12.3
- RI.11-12.4
- RI.11-12.5
- RI.11-12.6
- RI.11-12.8
- RI.11-12.10
- W.11-12.2
- W.11-12.4
- W.11-12.5
- W.11-12.6
- W.11-12.9
- W.11-12.10
- SL.11-12.1
- L.11-12.1
- L.11-12.2
- L.11-12.3
- L.11-12.4
- L.11-12.5

AP Standards:

- SC1
- SC3
- SC4
- SC15

Content to be learned:

Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure specific parts of a text (arrangement) contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.

Identify rhetorical appeals (ethos, pathos and logos) and their impact on an author's message.

How does an author incorporate rhetorical appeals to achieve a specific purpose?

How does an author incorporate rhetorical devices and strategies to achieve a specific purpose?

Prior Learning:

- Cite strong and thorough textual evidence, determining where text leaves matters uncertain
- Analyze author's series of events and development of individuals, ideas, and events
- Analyze how author's choices concerning text structure contribute to its overall impact
- Draw evidence from literary texts to support analysis

Current Learning:

- Evaluate author's point of view, reasoning, and use of rhetoric and identify exaggerated evidence or fallacious reasoning
- Evaluate author's point of view, reasoning, and use of rhetoric assessing the stance, premises, links among ideas, word choice, points of emphasis and tone
- Analyze how an author's choices regarding structure in certain parts of a text contribute to its overall structure, meaning, and impact

- Analysis of themes / motifs (I, FA)
- Close reading / annotation of nonfiction texts (I, FA)
- Identification/analysis of central ideas/themes/evidence in texts (I, FA)
- Formal critical analysis of themes / motifs / author choices in nonfiction texts (SA)
- Free-response question 2 essay (SA)

	Identify other rhetorical devices and strategies and their impact on an author's message.			
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- College Board released AP Language and Composition Free-response question 2 sample texts
- College Board released AP Language and Composition Free-response question 2 student sample essays
- *Macbeth* by William Shakespeare (Act I, Scene 7)

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 4

Unit 1: A Return to Argument Writing (20 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)		
		Prior Learning:			
CCSS Standards for this unit:	How does a student support a claim (thesis) using appropriate and	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence	 Review and analysis of multiple released argument free response prompts (I) 		
 RI.11-12.1 RI.11-12.2 RI.11-12.3 RI.11-12.4 	sufficient evidence and examples while also thoroughly refuting a counterclaim?	sufficient evidence and examples while also thoroughly refuting a	sufficient evidence and examples while also thoroughly refuting a counterclaim?	Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question; narrow or broaden the inquiry where	 Analysis and scoring of released student work samples (argument free response prompts) (I)
• RI.11-12.5				appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating	Group work: brainstorming thesis statements &

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- RI.11-12.8
- RI.11-12.10
- W.11-12.1
- W.11-12.4
- W.11-12.5
- W.11-12.10
- SL.11-12.1
- L.11-12.1
- L.11-12.2
- L.11-12.3

AP Standards:

- SC1
- SC6
- SC12
- SC13SC14
- SC15
- SC16

Content to be learned:

Introducing a clear position in an argument essay, including crafting a clear and concise thesis statement

Generating sufficient and appropriate evidence to prove a claim (thesis) and adequately address a counterclaim, maintaining an appropriate tone throughout

On-demand writing: practicing pre-writing and drafting in a timed environment

How can a student effectively understand and respond to an on-demand writing prompt? understanding of the subject under investigation

Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research

Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.

Current Learning:

Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence

Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence

Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values, and possible biases

Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented

evidence for argument prompts (FA)

- Practice on-demand argument free-response prompts (FA, SA)
- Teacher feedback/conferencing regarding on-demand argument free-response prompts (I, FA)

- Released items from College Board (Prior AP argument writing prompts & scored student sample essays)
- Everything's An Argument
- Harbrace Guide to Writing

Common Core Standards Curriculum Map - AP Language & Composition

QUARTER 4

Unit 2: Synthesizing Sources (20 days)

Standards and Content to Be Learned	Essential Questions	Prior Learning and Current Learning	Instructional Activities (I) Formative Assessments (FA) Summative Assessments (SA)
		Prior Learning:	
CCSS Standards for this unit:	How does a student support a claim (thesis)	Cite strong and thorough textual evidence	 Review and analysis of multiple released synthesis free response
• RI.11-12.1	using appropriate and	Conduct short as well as more sustained	prompts (I)
• RI.11-12.2	sufficient evidence and	research projects to answer a question;	
• RI.11-12.6	examples while also	narrow or broaden the inquiry where	 Analysis and scoring of released
• RI.11-12.8	thoroughly refuting a	appropriate; synthesize multiple sources	student work samples (synthesis free
• RI.11-12.10	counterclaim?	on the subject, demonstrating	response prompts) (I)
• W.11-12.2		understanding of the subject under	
• W.11-12.4	How can a student	investigation	Group work: brainstorming thesis
• W.11-12.5	effectively understand	investigation	statements for synthesis prompts (FA)
• W.11-12.8	and respond to an	Draw evidence from informational texts to	, , ,
• W.11-12.9	on-demand writing	support analysis, reflection, and research	Practice on-demand synthesis
• W/11-12.10	prompt?	support unarysis, refrection, and research	free-response prompts (FA, SA)
• SL.11-12.1			rice response prompts (1A, 3A)
• L.11-12.1		Current Learning:	Teacher feedback/conferencing
• L.11-12.2			_
• L.11-12.3		Integrate and evaluate multiple sources of	regarding on-demand synthesis
		information presented in different media	free-response prompts (I, FA)

	or formats to craft a convincing argument	
AP Standards:		
• SC1	Draw evidence from informational texts to	
• SC6	support analysis, reflection, and research	
• SC7		
• SC8		
Content to be learned:		
Introducing a clear position in an essay that synthesizes		
sources, including crafting a clear and concise thesis		
statement		
Selecting sufficient and appropriate evidence to prove a claim		
(thesis) and adequately address a counterclaim, maintaining		
an appropriate tone throughout		
On-demand writing: practicing pre-writing and drafting in a		
timed environment		

- Released items from College Board (Prior AP synthesis writing prompts & scored student sample essays)
- Harbrace Guide to Writing